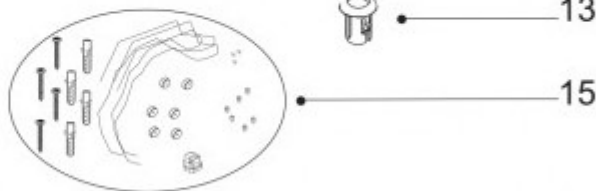
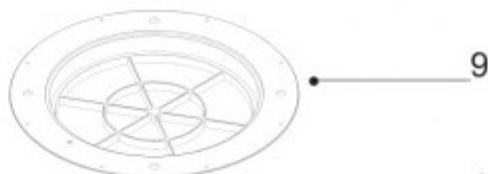


Ballerina



F.C.

